

**CS638-2 Fall 1999**  
**Quiz 1 - September 9, 1999 closed book and notes!**

**Name:**

**CS Login:**

Notations:

Scalars are denoted as non-bold, lower case letters ( $x, y, z$ )

Vectors are denoted as bold, lower case letters ( $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}$ )

Matrices are denoted as bold, upper case letters ( $\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Y}, \mathbf{Z}$ )

The dot product of vectors  $\mathbf{x}$  and  $\mathbf{y}$  is denoted  $\mathbf{x} \bullet \mathbf{y}$

The vector cross product of  $\mathbf{x}$  and  $\mathbf{y}$  is denoted  $\mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{y}$

Question 1: (1 point each)

Name 2 parts of the eye that refract light as part of the system that focuses light on the retina:

**lens, aqueous humor, cornea**

Question 2: (1 point each)

Name 2 graphics output devices that are vector devices (not devices that simulate vector devices):

**Pen plotter, calligraphic scope**

Question 3: (2 points)

Describe a method to determine if 3 points in the plane ( $x_1, y_1$ ), ( $x_2, y_2$ ), ( $x_3, y_3$ ) are collinear:

**The determinant  $x_1, y_1, 1$ ;  $x_2, y_2, 1$ ;  $x_3, y_3, 1$  is zero (see homework 1)**

Question 4: (1 point)

If lightness is linearly coded between 0 and 255, is the difference between 100 and 101, or the difference between 200 and 201 more noticeable (perceptually)?

**100 and 101 (it's 1%, as opposed to 1/2%)**

Question 5: (1 point part A, 2 points part B)

Given the following matrices  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{B}$ , and vector  $\mathbf{c}$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 7 & 3 & 5 & 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \\ 5 & 0 \\ 7 & 1 \\ 9 & 0 \\ 8 & 0 \\ 9 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{c} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Which of the following is "legal" to compute:  $\mathbf{A B c}$  or  $\mathbf{B A c}$ ?

**$\mathbf{A B c}$**

Compute its value:

**[18; 1]**